Technical Information

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TI/EVF 1034 e August 2010 **Plastic Additives**

The Chemical Company

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Irgastat P 16, Irgastat P 18 FCA, Irgastat P 20, Irgastat P 22

Permanent Antistatic Additives

Irgastat[®] P

Characterization

Applications

Irgastat P are polymeric systems based on polyamide/polyether block amides

Irgastat P is recommended, where a permanent antistatic effect is sought, in applications such as electronic and industrial packaging, housings and parts of business machines. Products can be used in thermoplastic polymers, transparent film, fiber or molded applications. Outdoor applications require testing to determine the suitability of Irgastat P under UV-exposure conditions.

Irgastat P products are polymeric materials incorporated as melt additive. Electric resistivity is reduced by formation of a conductive percolating network. Irgastat P 18 FCA and P 22 is forming a more distinct fiber network as opposed to Irgastat P 16 and P20 thus requiring lower addition levels. Irgastat P 16 and P 20 can generally be added at higher levels thus providing a larger processing window:



High shear forces or post orientation of the polymer might inhibit development or damage the conductive network and therefore negatively impact performance.

Features/benefits	Permanent, non-migratory antistatic agent. Thermally stable and effective at low humidity (< 10%). Immediately effective after incorporation. Surface resistivity down to $10^8 \Omega$ /sq can be achieved, depending on substrate and processing.					
	Characteristics		Benefits			
	ColorlessTransparent		Permits use of color codes Applicable in films and transparent housing No grounding required Suitable for clean room applications Effect over the useful life of high value applications Guaranteed effect in critical applications			
	Non sparkingNo dust /microPermanent	contamination				
	 Humidity independent 	endent				
	No migrationNetwork forming)	No content contamination, no printing problems Immediate effect, no impairment of mechanical properties			
Product forms	Code: Appearance:	Irgastat P White to slig	htly yellowish granules			
Guidelines for use	Irgastat P 16 and I sq). Mainly for enginee compounding step support dispersior	Irgastat P 16 and P 20 recommended use levels are $8-25\% (10^{12}-10^9 \Omega/ sq)$. Mainly for engineering plastics, due to relatively high loading levels a pre- compounding step is recommended. The use of $2-4\%$ Lotader AX 8900 can support dispersion.				
	Irgastat P 18 FCA and P 22 recommended use levels are $4-15\%$ ($10^{11}-10^8 \Omega$ /sq). Mainly for polyolefins, no pre-compounding step required, however, system performance is sensitive to processing conditions (shear, temperature etc.). The use of compatibilizers can support dispersion mainly in large molded articles.					

Physical Properties

		Irgastat P			
		16	20	18 FCA	22
Surface resistivity (Ω/square)* Volume resistivity (Ω x cm)* Charge decay (sec) Refractive index (22 °C) Melting point (°C) Water abs. [%] @ 23 °C – in water MFI [g/10min]	ASTM D257 ASTM D257 MIL B-81705 ASTM D3418 230 °C/2.16kg	3 10 ⁹ 2.5 10 ⁹ <1 1.502 158 48	1.5 10 ⁹ 2 10 ⁹ <1 1.508 204 120	8 10 ⁷ 3 10 ⁸ <0.02 1.501 176 5 17-21	2 10 ⁷ 4 10 ⁷ < 0.02 1.505 220 42 23-26

* measured on pure IRGASTAT P films



(@ 50 % relative humidity; 21.5 °C; acc. Mil. Spec. B-81705C)

Handling & Safety

Note

Charge Decay

Concentration/[wt %] Irgastat P 18 FCA	Charge Decay Time (5kV \rightarrow 50 V)/[sec] At different thicknesses			
	150 µm	100 µm	50 µm	
0	N/A ¹⁾	N/A ¹⁾	N/A ¹⁾	
15	0.13	0.12	0.13	
20	0.02	0.02	0.02	

¹⁾ Charge of +5 kV could not be applied on unmodified polymer surface

Irgastab P exhibits a very low order of oral toxicity and does not present any abnormal problems in its handling or general use.

Detailed information on handling and any precautions to be observed in the use of the product(s) described in this leaflet can be found in our relevant health and safety information sheet.

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August 2010

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